

**Note- Sample questions are given. Course coordinators can add or delete questions after the approval from concerned HOD.**

## **CA 2**

**CA-2(online mcqs on common errors(7), direct speech(10), vocabulary(7), shopping(3), vacation(3)**

### **I. Common Errors:**

Q. Choose the part of the sentence which contains error:

1. Because of the cricket tournament / organizational work hardly / I have had any / rest since one week.

A. Because of the cricket tournament

B. organizational work hardly

**C. have had any**

D. rest since one week.

2. 2. A property dealer was /shoot dead by four unidentified jacket clad men /while taking a morning walk /in a park.

A property dealer was

**B. shoot dead by four unidentified jacket clad men**

C. while taking a morning walk

D. in a park.

3. The newer type of automatic machines/ wash/ the clothes faster.

**A. The newer type of automatic machines**

B. wash

C. the clothes faster

D. No error

4. By the time/ we got our tickets and entered the cinema theater,/ the show was already begun.

A. By the time

B. we got our tickets and entered the cinema theater

C. the show was already begun

D. No Error

5. Each of the students in the computer class/ has to type/ their own research paper this semester.

A. Each of the students in the computer class

B. has to type

C. their own research paper this semester

D. No Error

6.

A. We discussed about the problem so thoroughly

B. on the eve of the examination

C. that I found it very easy to work it out.

D. No error.

7.

A. An Indian ship

B. laden with merchandise

C. got drowned in the Pacific Ocean.

D. No error.

8.

A. I could not put up in a hotel

B. because the boarding and lodging charges

C. were exorbitant.

D. No error.

9.

A. The Indian radio

B. which was previously controlled by the British rulers

C. is free now from the narrow vested interests.

D. No error.

10.

A. If I had known

B. this yesterday

C. I will have helped him.

D. No error.

11.

A. After you will return

B. from Mumbai

C. I will come to meet you

D. No error.

12

. A. My father

B. has left

C. for Bombay last Saturday

D. No error

13.

A. I used to study

B. till 10 pm

C. and then I go to bed

D. No error.

14.

A. The judge asked the man

B. if the bag he had lost

C. contain 5000 rupees

D. No error.

15.

A. As you can see

B. by my visiting card

C. that now I'm in Mumbai

D. No error.

16.

A. The ministry was considered several proposals

B. for the development of small and medium enterprises

C. during budget discussions.

D. No error.

17.

A. Our equipment gets

B. damage very often in summer

C. because there are too many power cuts

D. No error.

18.

A. I will go

B. for the swimming classes tomorrow

C. if I have recovered from fever

D. No error.

19.

A. The terrorist did not

B. confessed his crime even till the very end

C. of his trial and said he was innocent.

D. No error.

20.

A. Result find that boys

B. played not only more than girls

C. but also performed better in many fields

D. No error.

21.

A. Had I known

B. the weather forecast earlier

C. I would not make plans to go out.

D. No error.

22.

A. If you are to talk on this sensitive matter

B. it is probable

C. that she will not listen to you at all.

D. No error.

23.

A. The new vaccination will help

B. in prevent the disease

C. to spread to the other parts of the body.

D. No error.

24.

A. The pain ease away after the surgery

B. and slowly the stretch marks

C. also vanished.

D. No error.

25.

- A. Workers struggle to build
- B. the bridge after the bridge was
- C. damaged last night.
- D. No error.

26.

- A. Millions of Jews lost
- B. their kith and kin
- C. in Hitler concentration camps.
- D. No error.

27.

- A. Mother-in-laws
- B. are
- C. a nuisance
- D. No error.

28.

- A. Today people is ignorant
- B. of the things that
- C. are happening around them.
- D. No error.

29.

- A. Rita's hobby
- B. is
- C. listening music

D. No error.

30.

A. May you

B. drop me

C. to the bus stand?

D. No error.

31.

A. On New Year's Eve

B. me and my family

C. have dinner together.

D. No error.

32.

A. The

B. boat

C. sank

D. No error.

33.

A. We always complain that prices

B. are too high and that we were

C. not getting our money's worth.

D. No error.



34

- A. Even after requesting Ramesh
- B. he did not tell us
- C. that how he
- D. solved the problem.

35.

- A. The reason for the bus being late
- B. was because the bus
- C. was involved
- D. in an accident.

36.

- A. In order to save petrol
- B. motorists must have to
- C. be very cautious
- D. while driving along the highways.

37. A. Despite of

- B. his repeated requests
- C. the teacher
- D. beat him for his mistake.

38.

- A. Consider his young age
- B. the achievement of the player

C. is really admirable.

D. No error.

39.

A. Neither of the plans

B. suits him and therefore

C. he decided not to

D. go out yesterday.

40.

A. Neetu deserves to be

B. rewarded by her successful

C. completion of the entire work

D. in such a short time.

41. A. Rahul is Often coming

B. to me

C. on Sundays

D. No error.

42. A. Sheela just completed

B. the letter

C. then.

D. No error.

43. A. It came to

B. my notice

C. lately

D. No error.

44. A. If you had seen

B. yesterday's cricket I am sure you

C. would have enjoyed seeing our team bat

D. No error.

45. A. I am getting

B. up everyday

C. at 6 am.

D. No error.

46. A. Sunidhi takes charge

B. of the project

C. within a few days of appointment.

D. No error.

47. A. Her goal is to

B. score good marks

C. and made her parents proud.

D. No error.

48. A. The players

B. was used to

C. play cricket.

D. No error.

49. A. A good person

B. should always

C. come timely.

D. No error.

50. A. Rita,

B. who I met in the mall,

C. is absent today

D. No error.

## II. Direct Indirect Speech

**1. He said to me, "I am ready".**

a. He told to me that he is ready.

b. He told me that he was ready.

**2. Sonia said, "You help my sister".**

a. Sonia said that I helps her sister.

c. He told me that I am ready.

d. He told me that I will ready.

b.Sonia said to me that I helped her sister.

c.Sonia said that I helped her sister.  
d.Sonia says that I helped her sister.

**3. They said, "We can not live without oxygen".**

a.They said that we can not live without oxygen.

c.They said that they would not live without oxygen.

b.They said that they can not live without oxygen.

d.They says that they can not live without oxygen.

**4. Rahul said to me, "We are mortal".**

a.Rahul said to me that we are mortal.

d.Rahul said to me that he and I are mortal.

b.Rahul says to me that we are mortal.

c.Rahul said to me that we all are mortal.

**5. The Indian express says, "We shall issue an astrology section in our Thursday's paper".**

a.The Indian express says that it will issue an astrology section in their Thursday's paper.

b.The Indian express says that they will issue an astrology section in their Thursday's paper.

c.The Indian express said that it will issue an astrology section in its Thursday's paper.

d.The Indian express says that it will issue an astrology section in its Thursday's paper.

**6. John says, "I shall go there".**

a.John said that he went there.

c.John says that he went there.

b.John says that he will go there.

d.John said that I will go there.

**7. Robert will say to me, "I am your classmate".**

a.Robert will tell me that he is my classmate.

c.Robert will tell me that he will be my classmate.

b.Robert will tell me that he was my classmate.

d.Robert said me that he is my classmate.

**8. Sushant said to him, "I have been helping your son for years".**

a.Sushant told him that he has helped his son for years.

b.Sushant told him that he have been helping his son for years.

c.Sushant told him that he had been helping his son for years.

d.Sushant told him that he has been helping his son for years.

**9. He said to me, "I shall write an essay".**

- a. He said to me that he will be writing an essay.
- b. He told me that he would write an essay.
- c. He said to me that he will write an essay.
- d. He told me that he would write an essay.

**10. He said to me, "I shall be writing an essay".**

- a. He told me that he would have been writing an essay.
- b. He told me that he would be writing an essay.
- c. He told me that he will be writing an essay.
- d. He told me that he shall be writing an essay.

**11. Sita said to Geeta, "You can learn piano".**

- a. Sita told Geeta that she can be learn piano.
- b. Sita told Geeta that you can learn piano.
- c. Sita told Geeta that she could learn piano.
- d. Sita told Geeta that she can learn piano.

**12. He said to you, "You may go out".**

- a. He told you that you might be go out.
- b. He said you that you might be go out.
- c. He told you that you may go out.
- d. He told you that you might go out.

**13. Ram said to Rahul, "You are a good player of cricket".**

- a. Ram told Rahul that he was a good player of cricket.
- b. Ram told Rahul that he were a good player of cricket.
- c. Ram told Rahul that he would a good player of cricket.
- d. Ram told Rahul that he could be a good player of cricket.

**14. Shahikant said to me, "I have no time for you".**

- a. Shahikant said that he had no time for me.
- b. Shahikant told me that he had no time for me.
- c. Shahikant told me that he has no time for me.
- d. Shahikant told me that he was having no time for me.

**15. Sahil said to Deepu, "I was going to buy milk".**

- a. Sahil told Deepu that he were going to buy milk.
- b. Sahil told Deepu that he would going to buy milk.
- c. Sahil told Deepu that he had been going to buy milk.
- d. Sahil told Deepu that he was going to buy milk.

**16. She said, "You were missing from the picnic".**

- a. She told me that I had been missing from the picnic.
- b. She told me that I has been missing from the picnic.
- c. She told me that I were missing from the picnic.
- d. She told me that I had been missed from the picnic.

**17. Reeta said Shivani, "You have to go to school".**

- a. Reeta told Shivani that she would go to school.
- b. Reeta told Shivani that she has to go to school.
- c. Reeta told Shivani that she have to go to school.
- d. Reeta told Shivani that she had to go to school.

**18. You said to her, "She has to cook food for you".**

- a. You told her that she has to cook food for you.
- b. You told her that she had to cook food for you.
- c. You told her that she needs to cook food for you.
- d. You told her that she would have to cook food for you.

**19. He said to me, " I had to finish this first."**

- a. He told me that he has to finish this first.
- b. He told me that he have to finish this first.
- c. He told me that he had had to finish this first.
- d. He told me that he had to finish this first.

**20. Rahul said to Shusheela, "I had to reach there".**

- a. Rahul told Susheela that he has to reach there.
- b. Rahul told Susheela that he would have to reach there.
- c. Rahul told Susheela that he had to reach there.
- d. Rahul told Susheela that he had had to reach there.

**21. She said to me, "I could reach there easily".**

- a. She told me that she could reach there easily.
- b. She told me that she could have reach there easily.
- c. She told me that she had reach there easily.
- d. She told me that she had been reach there easily.

**22. Reema said to Jitender, "You would not fight with me."**

- a. Reema told to Jitender that he has not to fight with her.
- b. Reema told to Jitender that he would not fight with her.

- c.Reema told to Jitender that he will not fight with her.
- d.Reema told to Jitender that he should not fight with her.

**23. My father said to me, "It might rain yesterday".**

- a.My father told me that it may have rain the previous day.
- b.My father told me that it would rain the previous day.
- c.My father told me that it might rain the previous day.
- d.My father told me that it could rain the previous day.

**24. He said, "I went to Rajesthan yesterday."**

- a.He told that he had gone to Rajesthan the day before.
- b.He told that he has gone to Rajesthan the day before.
- c.He told that he has went to Rajesthan the day before.
- d.He told that he had went to Rajesthan the day before.

**25. Raju said to me, "He worked hard".**

- a.Raju told me that he had worked hard.
- b.Raju told me that he has worked hard.
- c.Raju told me that he had been worked hard.
- d.Raju told me that he has been worked hard.

**26. Rahul said, "He was walking."**

- a.Rahul said that he had been walking.
- b.Rahul said that he was walking.
- c.Rahul said that he had walking.
- d.Rahul said that he had walked.

**27. Sheela said to me, "Munni is dancing better than me."**

- a.Sheela told me that Munni have been dancing better than her.
- b.Sheela told me that Munni was dancing better than her.
- c.Sheela told me that Munni had been dancing better than her.
- d.Sheela told me that Munni had dancing better than her.

**28. She said, "He was trying to help me".**

- a.She said that he tried to help her.
- b.She said that he had been trying to help her.
- c.She said that he has been trying to help her.
- d.She said that he was trying to help her.

**29. Deepak said to me, "I had finished the coffee."**

- a.Deepak told me that he had finished the coffee.
- b.Deepak told me that he had been finished the coffee.
- c.Deepak told me that he had finish the coffee.



d. Deepak told me that he finished the coffee.

**30. Rahul said to me, " I had gone through it."**

a. Rahul told me that he have went through it.

c. Rahul told me that he had went through it.

b. Rahul told me that he have gone through it.

**d.** Rahul told me that he had gone through it.

**31. She said, "My parents are going to Karachi".**

a. She said that my parents were going to Karachi.

**c.** She said that her parents were going to Karachi.

b. She said that my parents gone to Karachi.

d. She said that her parents are going to Karachi.

**32. Mother said, "Where are you going?"**

a. Mother said me where I am going.

b. Mother said to me where are you going.

**c.** Mother asked where I was going.

d. Mother asked me where I am going

**33. "Did you come from India"?, said Sara to boy.**

- a. Sara asked the boy if he had come from India.
- b. Sara asked the boy if he come from India.
- c. Sara asked the boy if he came from India.
- d. Sara said the boy did he come from India

**34. David said to Anna, "Mona will leave for her native place tomorrow."**

- A. David told Anna that Mona will leave for her native place tomorrow.
- B. David told Anna that Mona left for her native place the next day.
- C. David told Anna that Mona would be leaving for her native place tomorrow.
- D. David told Anna that Mona would leave for her native place the next day.

**35. I said to him, "Why are you working so hard?"**

- A. I asked him why he was working so hard.
- B. I asked him why was he working so hard.
- C. I asked him why had he been working so hard.
- D. I asked him why he had been working so hard.

**36. He said to her, What a cold day!"**

- A. He told her that it was a cold day.
- B. He exclaimed that it was cold day.
- C. He exclaimed sorrowfully that it was a cold day.
- D. He exclaimed that it was a very cold day.

**37. The tailor said to him, "Will you have the suit ready by tomorrow evening?"**

- A. The tailor asked him that he will have the suit ready by the next evening.
- B. The tailor asked him that he would had the suit ready by the next evening.
- C. The tailor asked him if he would have the suit ready by the following morning
- D. The tailor asked him if he will like to the suit ready by the next evening.

**38. Fill in the blank with correct option in the following indirect speech:**

**Mary "I love chocolate."**

**Mary said (that) she \_\_\_\_\_ chocolate.**

- a. loved      b. loves      c. loving      d. loving

**39. Mary: "I have been to Sydney."**

**"Mary said (that) she \_\_\_\_\_ to Sydney."**

- a. had been      b. has been      c. was being      d. have been

**40. Jane: I don't like spinach.**

**Jane said (that) she \_\_\_\_\_ like spinach.**

- a. doesn't      b. don't      c. didn't      d. has not

**41. Rani: "I was swimming."**

**Rani said (that) she \_\_\_\_\_ swimming.**

- a. has been      b. had been      c. have been      d. have had

**42. The given sentence is in direct/ indirect speech. Change the narration of the sentence. Select the correct option from the sentence below.**

**He said, "I hardly have time to attend any party."**

- a. He said that he has no time to attend any party.  
b. He said that he hardly has time to attend any party.  
c. He said that he hardly had time to attend any party.  
d. He says that he hardly had time to attend any party.

**43. The given sentence is in direct/ indirect speech. Change the narration of the sentence. Select the correct option from the sentence below.**

**The young knight enquired which way the princess had gone.**

- a. The young knight asked, "Which way has she gone?"  
b. The young knight asked, "Which way did the princess go?"  
c. The young asked the old man where the princess had gone.  
d. The young knight enquired, "Which way the princess went?"

**44. The given sentence is in direct/ indirect speech. Change the narration of the sentence. Select the correct option from the sentence below.**

**He said, "I have written a prize-winning essay."**

- a. He said that he has written a prize-winning essay.  
b. He said that I have written a prize-winning essay.  
c. He said that he had written a prize-winning essay.  
d. He says that he had written a prize-winning essay.

**45. The given sentence is in direct/indirect speech. Change the narration. Choose the correct answer from the alternatives below.**

**The mother will say, "My daughter is going to school".**

- a. The mother will say that her daughter is going to school.

- b. The mother will say that her daughter will be going to school.
- c. The mother would be saying that her daughter would be going to school.
- d. The mother will say that her daughter will go to school.

**46. The given sentence is in direct/indirect speech. Change the narration. Choose the correct answer from the alternatives below.**

**Hari said to me, "I will go to the market tomorrow".**

- a. Hari told me that he will go to the market.
- b. Hari told me that he will go to the market tomorrow.
- c. Hari told me that he would go to the market tomorrow.
- d. Hari told me that he would go to the market the next day.

**47. The given sentence is in direct/indirect speech. Change the narration. Choose the correct answer from the alternatives below.**

**He says he is unwell.**

- a. He said, "I am unwell."
- b. He says, "I am unwell."
- c. He says, "He was unwell."
- d. He said, "I were unwell."

**48. The given sentence is in direct/indirect speech. Change the narration. Choose the correct answer from the alternatives below.**

**He said to me, "I don't believe you."**

- a. He decided not to believe me.
- b. "I don't believe you" he said.
- c. He said he not believe me.
- d. He told me that he didn't believe me.

**49. A man said to his wife, "How did you cook this dish?"**

- a. The man asked his wife how she has cooked that dish.
- b. The man asked his wife how she had cooked that dish.
- c. The man told to his wife how she had cooked that dish.
- d. The man asked to his wife how she cooked that dish.

**50. Mahesh asked his mother \_\_\_\_\_**

- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| a. why was she worried. | b. why was she worried? |
| c. why she was worried  | d. why has she worried? |

### III. Vocabulary on shopping and vacation

Q. In the following questions choose the option which provides the most relevant meaning to the given word:

#### 1. Brochure

- a. a small piece of paper that gives you information or advertises something
- b. publicizing a product to increase sales or public awareness.
- c. a type of small magazine that contains pictures and information about a product or a company.
- d. an arrangement in which something like a seat on a plane or a table in a restaurant is kept for you.

#### 2. Splash out

- a. to spend money freely.
- b. the activity of spending a holiday (vacation) living in a tent or campervan.
- c. a company or shop that makes travel arrangements for people.
- d. travelling towards a particular place, especially when returning to the original point of departure.

#### 3. Self-Catering

- a. the act of moving someone or something from one place to another.
- b. be in a place where you are provided with the facilities to prepare and cook your own meals.
- c. travelling towards a particular place, especially when returning to the original point of departure
- d. a case with a handle and hinged lid, used for carrying clothes and other personal possessions.

#### 4. Fanny Pack

- a. suitable or fitting for a particular purpose, person or occasion.  
**Seasonal:** relating to a particular season of the year

- b. all the necessary documents you would need to take with you on a holiday i.e. passport or ID card, driving license, flight/bus/ train tickets, visa confirmation etc.
- c. to spend money freely.
- d. a small bag used to safely store small valuable items when on holiday. This is usually worn around the waist and can be concealed under one's clothing.

## 5. Outbound

- a. travelling away from a particular place, usually the first half of a journey.
- b. suitable or fitting for a particular purpose, person or occasion.  
**Seasonal:** relating to a particular season of the year
- c. all the necessary documents you would need to take with you on a holiday i.e. passport or ID card, driving license, flight/bus/ train tickets, visa confirmation etc.
- d. to spend money freely.

## 6. to be on commission

- a. to pay for something using coins or paper money
- b. to pay the full amount for something
- c. to pay someone in relation to the amount they sell
- d. to owe money on a credit card

## 7. to shop around

- a. to try different shops to find the best deal **shop**
- b. to pay the full amount for something
- c. to have a limited amount of money to spend
- d. to do a lot of shopping **to**

## 8. window shopping

- a. to visit a store to look at items without the intention of buying anything
- b. the person who serves customers
- c. to have a limited amount of money to spend
- d. to buy something quickly that is being sold cheaply

## 9. window shopping

- a. to buy something quickly that is being sold cheaply

- b. a period in the year when things are sold cheaply
- c. to visit a store to look at items without the intention of buying anything
- d. to be worth the cost

10. **slash prices**

- a. to reduce prices a great deal
- b. to have a limited amount of money to spend
- c. to reduce prices a great deal
- d. to buy something quickly that is being sold cheaply

#### IV. Mcqs based on transition words and connectors (Shopping and Vacation)

**Choose the correct option:**

1. In Japan, the oyster seed is ---- being cultured in nets to market size but also released on the bottom where good returns are being obtained two to three years later.

- a. nevertheless
- b. no matter
- c. not only
- d. no sooner

2. Several years ago, a tobacco company attempted to sell a cigarette that made no smoke; ----, people who tested that product did not like the way it tasted.

- a. however
- b. despite
- c. because
- d. on account of

3. The most common way of preserving genetic materials is to deposit seeds in gene banks; ---- that, cultivating plants in their original environment is the most natural preservation method.

a .provided

b. apart from

c. due to

d. regardless

d. on condition

4. The name Holland is frequently used ---- the Netherlands, but it actually refers to the two Western coastal provinces, North and South Holland.

a. on the contrary

b. though

c. for instance

d. instead of

5. ---- recycling of wastes material solves the problem of garbage disposal at landfills, and saves resources, it entails large hidden costs in collecting, sorting and manufacturing.

a. Since

b. As a consequence

c. Nevertheless

d. Much as

6. The experts found that between forty million and eighty million people have been forced to move from their homes ---- dams.



- a. hence
- b. so long as
- c. but
- d. because of

7. Replacement cost coverage ensures that your home will be fully rebuilt ---- a total loss.

- a. so that
- b. in case of
- c. provided that
- d. although

8. ---- the pizza is a food foreign to the Indian palate, Pizza Hut tried to develop a bond with the Indian consumer.

- a. In spite of
- b. In order that
- c. Considering that
- d. In addition to

9. While eating sweets, the brain instantly releases endorphins which make us feel happy and reduce pain; ---- many pediatricians give sweets to children while giving injections.

- a. that's why
- b. nonetheless
- c. as long as

d. so as to

10. Srirangam was an ancient place of pilgrimage for the Indians and was surrounded by a strong fort but there was ---- the necessary army ---- the weapons to protect it.

a. both / and

b. neither / nor

c. hardly / when

d. not only / but also

11. A vegetarian can be defined as someone who does not eat meat, fish, or other animal products, such as eggs or cheese; 1) \_\_\_\_\_, he or she eats vegetables, fruits, grains, and seeds.

a) consequently

b) because

c) furthermore

d) instead

12. \_\_\_\_\_ this diet consists of non-meat food sources, a vegetarian typically consumes less fat and cholesterol than an individual who consumes meat.

a) Consequently

b) Because

c) Furthermore

d) Instead

13. \_\_\_\_\_, raising animals for food uses valuable land, water, and energy.

a) Consequently

b) Because

c) Furthermore

d) Instead

14. \_\_\_\_\_, adopting a vegetarian diet helps conserve the valuable resources that our future depends on.

- a) **Consequently**
- b) Because
- c) Furthermore
- d) Instead

15. \_\_\_\_\_ many educators and parents have praised the Harry Potter series, some Christian parents have called for a ban on the books in their schools and libraries.

- a) **although**
- b) In addition
- c) Such as
- d) However

16. Some churches have even gone as far as burning the books, citing biblical injunctions against witchcraft, \_\_\_\_\_ those in Exodus and Leviticus.

- a) although
- b) in addition
- c) **such as**
- d) however

17. \_\_\_\_\_, some Christians believe the books are compatible with Christianity,

- a) Although
- b) In addition
- c) **Such as**
- d) However

18. \_\_\_\_\_, that they embody basic Christian beliefs.

- a) Although
- b) In addition
- c) Such as
- d) Indeed

19. \_\_\_\_\_, in the summer of 2006, western Europe experienced some of the hottest weather on record.

- a) In fact
- b) For example
- c) Unfortunately
- d) Moreover

20. \_\_\_\_\_, this temperature increase is not an isolated occurrence.

- a) In fact
- b) For example
- c) Unfortunately
- d) Moreover

21. \_\_\_\_\_, almost every credible scientist today believes that the earth is experiencing climate change due to the emissions of greenhouse gases from cars and coal-burning power plants.

- a) In fact
- b) For example
- c) Unfortunately
- d) Moreover

22. Ninety per cent of the energy used in the US comes from fossil fuels, oil, coal, and natural gas (Borowitz 43), \_\_\_\_\_ problems arise from other sources, too (e.g., nuclear power plants leave radioactive by-products, making storage difficult).

- a) in fact
- b) for example

- c) unfortunately
- d) but

23. \_\_\_\_\_, dams are not much better, as nearby populations must be relocated, and the surrounding habitat is destroyed.

- a) In fact
- b) For example
- c) Unfortunately
- d) Moreover

24. \_\_\_\_\_, studies investigating the pros and cons of single-sex versus coeducation schools have come to public attention,

- a) Whereas
- b) For example
- c) By contrast
- d) Recently

25. \_\_\_\_\_ the results show some dramatic differences between the genders.

- a) Whereas
- b) For example
- c) By contrast
- d) And

26. \_\_\_\_\_, single-sex schools appear to help girls with their work habits;

- a) Whereas
- b) For example
- c) By contrast
- d) Recently

27. \_\_\_\_\_, boys achieve a higher success rate in a coeducational system.

- a) Whereas
- b) For example
- c) By contrast
- d) Recently

28. \_\_\_\_\_, girls seem to work best when communication and co-operation are stressed,

- a) Whereas
- b) For example
- c) By contrast
- d) In other words

29. \_\_\_\_\_ boys may be more comfortable with individual and competitive styles of learning.

- a) Whereas
- b) For example
- c) By contrast
- d) Recently

30. A water main downtown broke this morning, \_\_\_\_\_ several businesses had no water for hours.

- a) Recently
- b) so
- c) whereas
- d) by contrast

31. \_\_\_\_\_ most Americans are primarily concerned about AIDS as it exists in the U.S., it should be remembered that it is now nearly a worldwide disease.

- a) . Even though
- b) In addition

c) so

d) by contrast

32. Larry will probably be a late bloomer socially, \_\_\_\_\_ his older brothers.

a) because

b) just like

c) similarly

d) in contrast

33. Some people in New Jersey built their houses very close to the shoreline. \_\_\_\_\_, they have had to spend a lot of money trying to protect their property from the sea.

a) because

b) consequently

c) similarly

d) in contrast

34. **The team haven't been playing too well. ...., they are expected to win this afternoon.**

a) Nevertheless

b) In contrast

c) On the contrary

d) But so

35. .... in nearly every country in the world they drive on the right, in England they insist on driving on the left.

a) On the one hand

b) While

c) Nevertheless

d) But so

**36. .... to the north, which will remain warm and sunny, the south will become cloudy during the early morning.**

a) On the contrary

b) Although

c) Likewise

d) In contrast

**37. He couldn't get the machine to work ..... following the instructions carefully.**

a) despite

b) however

c) while

d) In contrast

**38. I'm not tired at all. ...., I'm feeling full of energy.**

a) However

b) In contrast

c) On the contrary

d) As in



**39. .... the computer had recently been repaired, it still kept crashing.**

a) In spite of

b) Whereas

c) So as

**d) Although**

**40. I know we agreed to raise the issue at the next meeting ..... we simply won't have the time to discuss it.**

a) although

b) whereas

**c) but**

d) as

**41. The man was arrested ..... claiming to have been nowhere near the scene of the crime.**

a) whereas

b) as so

c) while

**d) in spite of**

**42. I overslept this morning. .... , my car ran out of petrol on the way to work.**

a) And

**b) Not only that**

c) Furthermore

d) As so

43. The report is expected to be critical of the industry. ...., it is likely to recommend extensive changes to production.

a) What's more

b) Furthermore

c) Moreover

d) As well as

44. **The witness claims to have seen the suspect at the scene of the crime. ...., the police are in possession of video evidence of the man entering the building.**

a) Moreover

b) As well as

c) What's more

d) As so

45. **If you're going into town could you get me some shampoo? ...., we need some more bread.**

a) Also

b) As well

c) What's more

d) As so

46. **It was a brilliant game. ...., we didn't have to pay to get in!**

a) What's more

b) In addition

c) So as

d) But

**47. The meeting concluded without any agreement being reached. ...., several further issues arose.**

a) And

**b) In addition**

c) So as

d) But

48. Science-fiction writer Arthur C. Clarke correctly predicted that satellites would be used for communication. \_\_\_\_\_, in 1947 he correctly predicted that 1959 would be the year the first rocket to the moon was launched.

a) But as

b) Moreover

c) Similarly

d) In contrast to

49. The lazy checkout clerk forced the six-pack of cola into the bottom of the bag, tearing it. \_\_\_\_\_ she shrugged her shoulders and said, "I guess you'll have to carry the bag from the bottom.

a) So as

b) Similarly

c) Like

**d) Then**

50. There are ways you can make boring tasks more pleasant.\_\_\_\_\_, bring a portable radio and listen to music on the earphones while you work.

a) So as

b) Similarly

c) Like

d) For instance

